## AMENDMENT TO THE CLAIMS

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

## 1-9 (cancelled).

- 10. (Original) A second-generation colloid prepared by
  - (a) polymerizing one or more polymerizable components around a first-generation colloidal template;
  - (b) selectively removing the first-generation colloidal template to yield a porous polymer;
  - (c) depositing a material into the pores of the porous polymer; and
  - (d) selectively removing the porous polymer.
- 11. (Original) The second-generation colloid of claim 10 wherein the porous polymer is an ordered, monodisperse macroporous polymer and the second-generation colloid is an ordered, monodisperse colloid.
- 12. (Withdrawn) The second-generation colloid of claim 11 wherein said second-generation colloid comprises a ceramic material.
- 13. (Withdrawn) The second-generation colloid of claim 11 wherein said second-generation colloid comprises a material selected from the group consisting of alumina, titania and zirconia.
- 14. (Withdrawn) The second-generation colloid of claim 11 wherein said second-generation colloid comprises an inorganic salt.
- 15. (Withdrawn) The second-generation colloid of claim 11 wherein said second-generation colloid comprises a material selected from the group consisting of cadmium sulfide and silver chloride.

- 16. (Currently amended) [The second-generation colloid of claim 11 wherein said second-generation colloid comprises a metal.] A metallic second-generation ordered, monodisperse colloid prepared by
  - (a) polymerizing one or more polymerizable components around a first-generation colloidal template;
  - (b) selectively removing the first-generation colloidal template to yield an ordered, monodisperse porous polymer having pores;
  - (c) depositing a metal into the pores of the porous polymer; and
  - (d) selectively removing the porous polymer.
- 17. (Currently amended) The second-generation colloid of claim [11] <u>16</u> wherein said second-generation colloid comprises a material selected from the group consisting of nickel and gold.
- 18-19. (Withdrawn)
- 20. (Original) The second-generation colloid of claim 11 wherein said second-generation colloid comprises spherical particles.
- 21. (Currently amended) [The second-generation colloid of claim 11 wherein said second-generation colloid comprises ellipsoidal particles.] An ellipsoidal second-generation ordered, monodisperse colloid prepared by
  - (a) polymerizing one or more polymerizable components around a first-generation colloidal template;
  - (b) selectively removing the first-generation colloidal template to yield an ordered, monodisperse porous polymer having ellipsoidal pores;
  - (c) depositing a metal into the pores of the porous polymer; and
  - (d) selectively removing the porous polymer.
- 22 29 (Cancelled).
- 30. (Original) A method for preparing a second-generation colloid comprising the steps of:

- (a) providing a colloidal template;
  - (b) infiltrating said colloidal template with polymerizable components;
- (c) polymerizing said polymerizable components;
- (d) selectively removing said colloidal template to yield a porous polymer;
- (e) depositing a material into the pores of said porous polymer; and
- (f) selectively removing said porous polymer.
- 31. (Original) The method according to claim 30 wherein said colloidal template is an ordered, monodisperse colloid; said porous polymer is an ordered, monodisperse macroporous polymer; and said second-generation colloid is an ordered, monodisperse colloid.
- 32. (Original) The method according to claim 31 wherein said second-generation colloid comprises a ceramic material.
- 33. (Original) The method according to claim 31 wherein said second-generation colloid comprises a material selected from the group consisting of alumina, titania and zirconia.
- 34. (Original) The method according to claim 31 wherein said second-generation colloid comprises an inorganic salt.
- 35. (Original) The method according to claim 31 wherein said second-generation colloid comprises a material selected from the group consisting of cadmium sulfide and silver chloride.
- 36. (Original) The method according to claim 31 wherein said second-generation colloid comprises a metal.
- 37. (Original) The method according to claim 31 wherein said second-generation colloid comprises a material selected from the group consisting of nickel and gold.

- 38. (Original) The method according to claim 31 wherein said second-generation colloid comprises a polymer.
- 39. (Original) The method according to claim 31 wherein said second-generation colloid comprises a material selected from the group consisting of poly(p-phenylene vinylene) and polypyrrole.
- 40. (Original) The method according to claim 31 wherein said porous polymer comprises a material selected from the group consisting of poly(methyl methacrylate) and polystyrene.
- 41. (Original) The method according to claim 31 wherein said second-generation colloid comprises spherical particles.
- 42. (Original) The method according to claim 31, further comprising the step of deforming said porous polymer so that said second-generation colloid comprises ellipsoidal particles.
- 43. (Cancelled).
- 44. (Original) An optical bandgap material comprising an ordered, monodisperse colloid prepared by first depositing a material into the pores of a porous polymer prepared by polymerization of one or more polymerizable components housing an ordered, monodisperse colloidal template and second selectively removing said colloidal template.